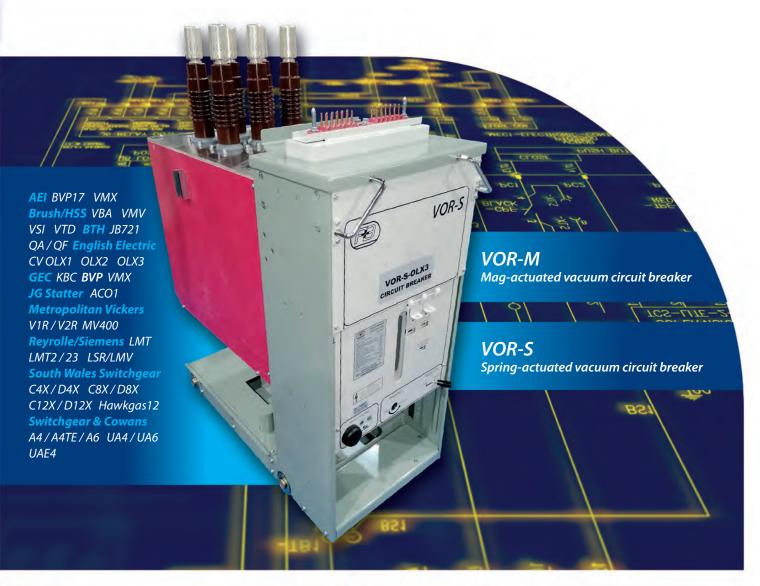


# New Retrofit MV circuit breakers for legacy switchgear

for power generation, distribution & industrial applications







Since 1991, we have become the UK market leader in design, type testing and manufacture of many medium voltage vacuum circuit breakers used to retrofit and replace air, oil and gas filled circuit breakers manufactured by a range of historic OEM UK suppliers.

#### Benefits

- Increased operating reliability and safety
- Reduced risk of failure
- Improvement to short circuit rating
- Reduced maintenance
- Equipment life extended by up to 30 years
- Reduction of insurance premiums
- Shorter project times
- Reduced operational disruption
- No civil works required

## Our design and manufacturing process

P&B's unique approach has built up a portfolio of products based on a high level of engineering expertise and significant investment on equipment, plant, R&D and type testing to ensure that P&B's designs meet required BS/IEC standards.

#### **3D Laser Scan**

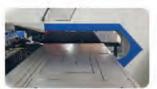
The design of circuit breakers (CB's) typically involves an onsite survey and a geometric laser scan of the original circuit breaker in both the racked down and fully racked up positions and the panel.



The 3D scan data creates a CAD model to 0.1mm precision removing as much human error in the measuring process as possible. The model is compared to P&B's existing design, any dimensional differences can be identified and accommodated for, prior to manufacturing parts.

#### **Fabrication & Assembly**

Production is carried out entirely in house at Manchester, where we can control every aspect and if required, make bespoke alterations.



Component parts are typically produced by turning round bar or punched from sheet steel.



Punched parts are formed on a press brake then welded and either galvanized or painted.



The circuit breaker is constructed from ABB encapsulated vacuum interrupters with either a magnetic actuator assembly or spring mechanism.

Model-based definition assembly instructions are used to aid the production team to construct a circuit breaker from its primary parts below.

Clusters, Bushings, Coppers, Vi Poles, Mechanism Racking System (Scissor Jack or Rack & Pinion), Truck, Interlock.

#### **Routine Test**

Once a circuit breaker is assembled it is subjected to routine partial discharge, contact resistance, insulation and power frequency withstand as well as full function tests.



Circuit Breakers are then fully racked into a mating panel to check for shutter operation, interlocking interaction and the breaker has correct engagement of the main and secondary circuits. This whole process ensures that your replacement circuit breaker can be quickly installed first time and without panel modifications.

#### Type Test

At the beginning of our retrofit work, P&B were faced with upgrading an existing air circuit breaker to improve the short circuit withstand capability, type testing was necessary to support the new rating claim. Ever since, P&B have type tested new designs and variant features so you have absolute confidence when installing P&B equipment to your network. P&B's retrofit breaker was the first to be formally assessed by the UK Energy Networks Association.

| Selection chart of  | GEC (General Electric Co.)             |  |                         |   |                                       |  |                              |            |                          | <b>HSS</b> (Hawker Siddeley Switchgear)        |                               |   | Siemens                            |                                |                |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| common retrofits  | AEI (Associated Electrical Industries) |  |                         |   |                                       |  | <b>EE</b> (English Electric) |            |                          | Brush  |                               | <b>SWS</b><br>(South Wales  | Danwella                           | Switchgear<br>& Cowans         | JG Statter Ltd |
|   | Ferguson Pallin & Co                   |  | <b>BTH</b> (British Tho |   | mson Houston) Metropolitan<br>Vickers |  | EE (English Electric)        |            |                          | Drusii   |                               | Switchgear)   | Rayrolle                           |                                |                |
| OEM Breaker Model   | BVRP3<br>BVRP4                         | BVRP17<br>VMX Form A, B, C<br>BVP17 compatible | KBC45S                  | QA (Air insulated)<br>QF (Compound<br>insulated)<br>JB721<br>JB821<br>JB921 | JB721<br>JB821<br>JB921               | V1R-HIS<br>V2R-HIS<br>VIR-H2R<br>MV400 | CV                           | OLX        | OLX3                     | VBA<br>(R4/1 Mech)<br>VBC<br>(R4/1 Large Mech) | VSI<br>VTD<br>VMV (Brush VCB) | C4X / D4X<br>C6X / D6X<br>C8X / D8X<br>C12X / D12X<br>CF4X<br>DXD / DXE<br>Hawkgas HG12 | LMT<br>LMT2<br>LMT23<br>LSR<br>LMV | A4<br>UA4<br>UAE4<br>A6<br>UA6 | AC01<br>AC01SA |
| P&B VOR Breaker Model   | VOR-M-BVP3                             | VOR-M-BVP17/VMX<br>VOR-S-BVP17/VMX             | VOR-M-KBC               | VOR-M-QA/QF   | VOR-M-BTH                             | VOR-M-MV400                            | VOR-M-CV                     | VOR-M-OLX1 | VOR-M-OLX3<br>VOR-S-OLX3 | VOR-M-VBA<br>VOR-M-VBC                         | VOR-M-VSI<br>VOR-S-VSI        | VOR-M-C4X<br>VOR-S-C4X<br>VOR-M-C4XHP   | VOR-M-LMT                          | VOR-M-A4<br>VOR-M-A4TE         | VOR-M-AC01     |
| P&B VOR Spring actuated (S) Technology Magnetic actuated (M)  | C.                                     | C e  | Č"                      | C"  | C"                                    | C'                                     | C"                           | C.         |                          | C"   |                               |   | C.                                 | C"                             | C"             |
| Nominal Current Ratings  A Designed with 1250A VI B BOOA  Designed with 2000A VI Design Coverage Design Pending  A Design Pending  Design Pending | 9999                                   | <b>\$\$\$\$\$</b>                              |                         | <b>\$\$\$</b> \$  | <b>\$\$\$</b> \$                      |  | <b>\$</b>                    |            | 0000                     | 0  | <b>\$\$\$\$\$</b>             | <b>\$\$\$\$\$</b>   | <b>\$\$\$\$\$</b>                  | <b>\$\$\$\$\$</b>              | <b>\$</b>      |
| Lifting Mechanism Scissor Jack (SJ) Pinion (R&P)  | 0                                      | *  | X                       |   | X                                     | <b>X</b>                               |                              | X          | X                        | •  | X                             | <b>(M)</b>  | 0                                  |                                | •              |
| Transfer Earth 3No. Position, low profile (LP)  |  | •  | •                       |   | •                                     |  |                              |            | •                        |  | (VSI)                         | •   | •                                  | •                              | •              |
| Accessory Earth 1No. Position, high profile (HP)  | •                                      |  |                         | •   |                                       | •                                      | •                            | •          |                          | •  |                               |   |                                    | •                              |                |
| Busbar Variant Single Bus (SB) Double Bus (DB)  |  | :  | •                       | -   |                                       | •                                      | •                            | •          | •                        |  | (VTD)                         |   | •                                  | •                              | •              |

Note: Please contact us if your breaker rating, type or requirements are not listed here.

# **Common Specifications**

| Common specin                            | ications              |
|--|-----------------------|
| Manufacturing Standards                  | IEC 62271-100         |
| Maximum Voltage                          | 12/17.5KV             |
| Fault Current Ratings                    | 25KA/3sec - 40KA/3sec |
| Power Frequency Withstand                | 28KV                  |
| Basic Impulse Lightning<br>Voltage (BIL) | 75KV - 95KV           |
| Frequency (Hz)                           | 50/60Hz               |
| Mechanical Endurance                     | >10,000 ops           |
| Control Voltage                          | 24 to 240V DC         |
|  |                       |

## Accessories

| Accessories |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| All models  | VOR Breaker Racking handle   |  |  |  |
| All models  | Remote trip/close lanyard reel for use with breaker                                  |  |  |  |
| All models  | VOR breaker mounted socket for use with remote trip/close lanyard reel               |  |  |  |
| All models  | Secondary breaker to panel umbilical leads for test trip/close switching or Earthing |  |  |  |
| VOR-M       | Emergency Trip & Close Unit (will require remote trip/close reel lanyard)            |  |  |  |
| VOR-M       | VCB Manual trip handle   |  |  |  |
| VOR-M       | Trip Circuit Supervision (TCS) unit  |  |  |  |





## **VOR-M Mag actuator-operated vacuum circuit breaker**

Using vacuum interrupters embedded in the poles, the construction method makes the poles particularly sturdy and protects the interrupter from shocks, dust and condensation reducing maintenance requirements and further protecting equipment from common issues.

Designed for 100,000 operations and ideal for high switching requirements such as electric motors. Ultra-reliable high performance is delivered by the Mag Latch magnetic actuator that has been repeatedly proven to outclass other mechanisms on endurance tests, typically ten times the operational performance of traditional spring mechanisms.

The Mag Latch reduces mechanical complexity and stresses of the mechanism providing high reliability and maintenance free operation over a very long life.

Open and closed latched positions are held by strong permanent magnets which do not require a continuous auxiliary supply. Actuator drive operation is by momentarily energising either the trip or closing coils similar to a conventional spring mechanism. The actuator mechanism is also provided with an emergency opening system which has been type tested to manually operate at 60% of full fault rating i.e. 15KA.



#### **Electronic controller**

Operation (including anti-pumping) is by a proven electronic controller, the trip and close coil energy is supplied from a capacitor to ensure a power reservoir is available for trip and close operations with sufficient energy to perform a complete auto reclose cycle. Fast charging allows for repeated reclose sequences and configurable inputs and outputs are available to suit customers' requirements.

## **VOR-S Spring-operated vacuum circuit breaker**

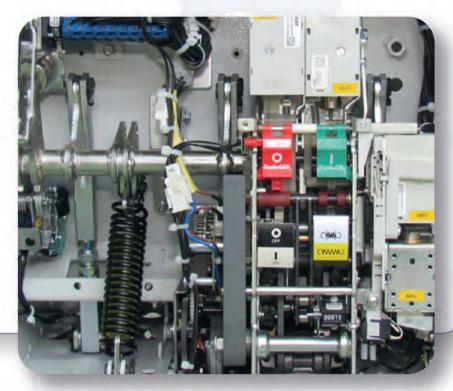
Utilising the market leading ABB spring operated Vmax and VD4 vacuum Circuit Breakers ensures a consistent and reliably performing circuit breaker that has been proven and tested.

Using vacuum interrupters embedded in the poles, the construction method makes the poles particularly sturdy and protects the interrupter from shocks, dust and condensation reducing maintenance requirements and further protecting equipment from common issues.

The operating mechanism is of a robust design and can be customised with a wide range of easily installed accessories.

The circuit breakers have mechanical operating mechanisms with stored

energy as a result of a charged spring and free trip. The breaker has inbuilt anti-pumping and interlocking features which makes the equipment safer and suitable for a wide range of applications.







## **Customer History**

P&B has a long history of design and development beginning with retrofits for the UK coal-fired power stations in the early 1990s.

Their obsolete 11kV air-break switchgear was found to be **underrated for short circuit** capability due to additional plant and equipment required for flue-gas desulpherisation processes.

P&B was asked to **refurbish and replace** the air-break components **with modern vacuum interrupter technology**. Type testing was conducted to prove the **new short circuit rating at 50kA** for 3 seconds – and this has been the basis of our approach to all future retrofits regardless of the end users industry.

Today, as **a global supplier**, we cater for **many industrial sectors** including power generation, water, oil & gas, chemical, pharmaceutical and food, helping end users to replace not only air and oil circuit breakers but gas and even early generation vacuum breakers.

## **Product Development**

Using our combined **experience**, engineering resources and **manufacturing skills** we aim to deliver ever improving retrofit breakers and integrate leading technology components.

Customer engagement and **your unique requirements** are the key driver for our product development activity, inviting customers to take part in the process and gain an understanding of the work we do.

Our manufacturing processes are vital in bringing our designs to reality, we **manufacture many parts in house** and make improvements with **ongoing investment in our fabrication** machinery.

**Safety of your personnel** is a strong motivation for bringing new features to our retrofits. We can equip our breakers with a RF receiver which allows the breaker to be open and closed from a hand-held RF transmitter, **providing reliable control** from a physically distant position safely away from the vicinity of the circuit breaker.

### **Service & Solutions**

Medium voltage **circuit breaker retrofits are the core of our work** and since the 1990s we have created in excess of 30 different designs and solutions across a range of manufacturers in order **to help you upgrade** and manage equipment breakdown, obsolescence, increase ratings, **reduce maintenance costs**, **improve functionality and reliability**.

P&B also manufacture **solutions for replacing protection relays** ensuring you are provided with a complete package when **modernising your switchgear**.

Installation by our experienced team allows us to perform training with your operators ensuring you have full confidence of **operating and using your new P&B equipment**.

With a proven design capability, we develop modern type-tested circuit breakers and protection relays. Whenever you need to make improvements to your electrical equipment and network - we are here to help.

